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<u>Endurica User</u>

Rassini is a global company that designs and manufactures



components for suspension, brake and anti-vibration systems for the automotive industry, including both electric and internal combustion urban, family, off-road, sport, luxury and commercial vehicles. More than a manufacturer, Rassini is a design and solutions company, recognized worldwide as a pioneer in the development of new technologies as well as constant innovation in product and process engineering.

The company's 6,500+ employees work from eight production plants, five technology centers and offices in Mexico, the United States, Brazil, Germany and Japan. Rassini provides components to automakers in 10 countries, supplying over eight million vehicles every year. Furthermore, 51 vehicle models around the world use at least one Rassini product amid major original equipment manufacturers including General

Motors, Ford, Toyota, Volkswagen, Tesla, Daimler, Audi, Mercedes Benz,

Nissan. Volvo and Mitsubishi.

"Our customers value durability, and we deliver it with confidence."

- Jaime Galvan, Engineering Manager

Elastomeric Products Include:

Bushing assemblies for springs Engine bumpers | Jounce bumpers **NVH** reducing products Single and double bonded bushings for shock absorbers Shot bushings Bar pin single bonded bushings for shock absorbers

Fndurica Value Add for Rassini:

- win new business
- shorten product development cycles
- •get to market faster
- make the best design decisions for durability

LEADERSHIP AND CUSTOMERS RECOGNITION

TECHNOLOGY

Rassini wins customer recognition of their technology leadership using Fndurica solutions



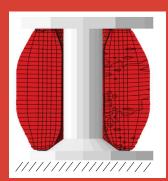


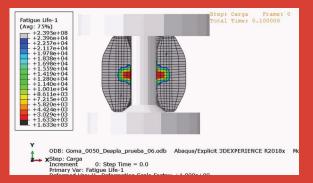
WINNING ON DURABILITY

CLIENT DURABILITY REQUIREMENT

The jounce bumper is a key element of a vehicle's shock absorber system. It prevents the metal shock absorber spring from reaching full compression during big impacts, and it improves the noise, vibration and harshness (NVH) characteristics. The jounce bumper design must qualify by enduring a sufficient number of load cycles without cracking. Rassini quickly gets the bumper material and design right before building a prototype by using Endurica to simulate the fatigue tests that will be used for qualification.

SOLUTION APPROACH



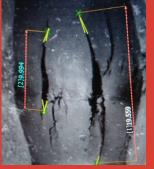


Cross section view of the jounce bumper in the unloaded state. Displacement is applied sinusoidally along the vertical direction so that the jounce bumper is compressed between rigid end plates. Material properties for the simulation were tested using Endurica protocols implemented in Rassini's lab.

Endurica CL

Endurica CL™ correctly predicts fatigue cracking on the inside diameter of the jounce bumper for this load case.





Top down view of jounce bumper (left). Cracks in the fatigue test occur on the inside diameter (right), in accord with the location and orientation predictions of the Endurica CL simulation.





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